


SIDDHARTHAINSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

 Vinobha Nagar, Ibrahimpatnam, RangaReddy District 501506
 (Approved by AICTE, Affiliated to JNTUH, Accredited to NBA & NAAC)

B.Tech. in ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS

Applicable from AY 2023-24 Batch

I Year I Semester

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	MA101BS	Matrices and Calculus	3	1	0	4
2	CH102BS	Engineering Chemistry	3	1	0	4
3	EE103ES	C Programming and Data Structures	3	0	0	3
4	EE105ES	Electrical Circuit Analysis – I	3	0	0	3
5	ME105ES	Computer Aided Engineering Graphics	1	0	4	3
6	EE106ES	Elements of Electrical and Electronics Engineering	0	0	2	1
7	CH107BS	Engineering Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	EE108ES	C Programming and Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	2	1
9		Induction Program				
		Total Credits	13	2	10	20

I Year II Semester

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	MA201BS	Ordinary Differential Equations and Vector Calculus	3	1	0	4
2	PH202BS	Applied Physics	3	1	0	4
3	ME203ES	Engineering Workshop	0	1	3	2.5
4	EN204HS	English for Skill Enhancement	2	0	0	2
5	EE205ES	Electrical Circuit Analysis - II	2	0	0	2
6	PH207BS	Applied Physics Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
7	EN208HS	English Language and Communication Skills Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	EE206ES	Applied Python Programming Laboratory	0	1	2	2
9	EE209ES	Electrical Circuit Analysis Laboratory	0	0	2	1
10	*MC210	Environmental Science	3	0	0	0
		Total Credits	13	2	14	20

II YEAR I SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	MA301BS	Numerical Methods and Complex variables	3	1	0	4
2	EE302PC	Power System-I	3	0	0	3
3	EE303PC	Analog Electronic Circuits	3	0	0	3
4	EE304PC	Electrical Machines-I	3	1	0	4
5	EE305PC	Electro Magnetic Fields	3	0	0	3
6	EE306PC	Electrical Machines Laboratory-I	0	0	2	1
7	EE307PC	Analog Electronic Circuits Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	EE308PC	Electrical Simulation tools Laboratory	0	0	2	1
9	*MC310	Gender Sensitization Laboratory	0	0	2	0
		Total Credits	15	2	08	20

II YEAR II SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	EE401ES	SolidMechanics &HydraulicMachines	3	1	0	4
2	EE402PC	MeasurementsandInstrumentation	3	0	0	3
3	EE403PC	ElectricalMachines–II	3	0	0	3
4	EC404PC	DigitalElectronics	2	0	0	2
5	EE405PC	PowerSystem-II	3	0	0	3
6	EE406PC	DigitalElectronicsLaboratory	0	0	2	1
8	EE407PC	MeasurementsandInstrumentationLaboratory	0	0	2	1
9	EE408PC	ElectricalMachinesLaboratory-II	0	0	2	1
10	EE409PC	Real-timeResearchProject/FieldBasedProject	0	0	4	2
11	*MC410	ConstitutionofIndia	3	0	0	0
		TotalCredits	17	1	10	20

ELECTRICALCIRCUIT ANALYSIS-I

B.Tech. I Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

Prerequisites: Mathematics

Course Objectives:

- To gain knowledge in circuits and to understand the fundamentals of derived circuit laws.
- To learn steady state and transient analysis of single phase and 3-phase circuits.
- To understand Theorems and concepts of coupled circuits.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Understand network analysis, techniques using mesh and node analysis.
- Evaluate steady state and transient behavior of circuits for DC and AC excitations.
- Analyze electric circuits using network theorems and concepts of coupled circuits.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To gain knowledge in circuits and to understand the Fundamentals of derived circuit laws.	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	3
To learn steady state and transient analysis of single and three Phase circuits.	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
To understand Theorems and concepts of coupled Circuits.	3	2	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	3

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Understand network analysis, techniques using mesh and node analysis.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	2
Evaluate steady state and transient behaviour of circuits for DC and AC excitations.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Analyse electric circuits using network theorems and concepts of coupled circuits.	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2

UNIT-I:

Network Elements & Laws: Active elements, Independent and dependent sources. Passive elements— R, L and C, Energy stored in inductance and capacitance, Kirchhoff's laws, Source transformations, Star-delta transformations, Node voltage method, Mesh current method including super node and super mesh analysis.

UNIT-II:

Single-Phase Circuits: RMS and average values of periodic sinusoidal and non- sinusoidal waveforms, Phasor representation, Steady-state response of series, parallel and series-parallel circuits. Impedance, Admittance, Current locus diagrams of RL and RC series and parallel circuits with variation of various parameters. Resonance: Series and parallel circuits, Band width and Q-factor.

UNIT-III:

Network theorems: Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorems, Maximum power Transfer theorem, Tellegen's theorem, Compensation theorem, Milliman's theorem and Reciprocity theorem. (AC & DC).

UNIT-IV:

Poly-phase Circuits: Analysis of balanced and unbalanced 3-phase circuits, Star and delta connections, Measurement of three-phase power for balanced and unbalanced loads.

UNIT-V:

Coupled circuits: Concept of self and mutual inductance, Dot convention, Coefficient of coupling, Analysis of circuits with mutual inductance.

Topological Description of Networks: Graph, tree, chord, cut-set, incident matrix, circuit matrix and cut-set matrix,

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Van Valkenburg M.E., "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Ravish R Singh, "Network Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2019.

REFERENCEBOOKS:

1. B. Subramanyam, "Electric Circuit Analysis", Dreamtech Press & Wiley, 2021.
2. James W. Nilsson, Susan A. Riedel, "Electric Circuits", Pearson, 11th Edition, 2020.
3. A Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S Palli, "Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 2017.
4. Jagan N.C, Lakshminarayana C., "Network Analysis", B.S. Publications, 3rd Edition, 2014.
5. William Hayt H, Kimmerly Jack E. and Steven Durbin M, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", McGraw Hill, 6th Edition, 2002.
6. Chakravarthy A., "Circuit Theory", Dhanpat Rai & Co., First Edition, 1999.

ELEMENTS OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

B.Tech. I Year I Sem.

L T P C
0 0 2 1**Prerequisites:** Elements of Electrical Engineering**Course Objectives:**

- To measure the electrical parameters for different types of DC and AC circuits using conventional and theorems approach.
- To study the transient response of various R, L and C circuits using different excitations.
- To determine the performance of different types of DC machines and Transformers.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Verify the basic Electrical circuits through different experiments.
- Evaluate the performance calculations of Electrical Machines and Transformers through various testing methods.
- Analyze the transient responses of R, L and C circuits for different input conditions.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To measure the electrical parameters for different types of DC and AC circuits using conventional and theorems approach	3	2	1		2	0	0	1	2	0	1	2
To study the transient response of various R, L and C circuits using different excitations	3	2	1	1	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	1
To determine the performance of different types of DC machines and Transformers	3	2	0		3	0	0	0	1	2	1	1

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Verify the basic Electrical circuits through different experiments	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	2
Evaluate the performance calculations of Electrical Machines and Transformers through various testing methods	3	2	1	0	3	1	0	1	1	2	1	2
Analyze the transient responses of R, L and C circuits for different input conditions	3	2	1	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	2	2

List of experiments/demonstrations:**PART-A (compulsory)**

1. Verification of Ohm's Law
2. Verification of KVL and KCL
3. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorem

4. Verification of Superposition theorem
5. Calculations and Verification of Impedance and Current of RL, RC and RLC series circuits
6. Measurement of Voltage, Current and Real Power in primary and Secondary Circuits of a Single-Phase Transformer
7. Performance Characteristics of a DC Shunt Motor
8. Open Circuit and Short Circuit Tests on 1-phase Transformer

PART-B (any two experiments from the given list)

1. Load Test on Single Phase Transformer (Calculate Efficiency and Regulation)
2. Verification of Reciprocity and Milliman's Theorem.
3. Verification of Maximum Power Transfer Theorem.
4. Determination of form factor for non-sinusoidal waveform
5. Transient Response of Series RL and RC circuits for DC excitation

TEXTBOOKS:

1. D.P. Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.
2. MS Naidu and SKamakshaiah, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Ramana, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T. Chandrashekar, "Basic Electrical Engineering", S. Chand, 2nd Edition, 2019.
2. D.C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009
3. M.S. Sukhija, T.K. Nagsarkar, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Oxford, 1st Edition, 2012.
4. Abhijit Chakrabarti, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, "Basic Electrical Engineering", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.
5. L.S. Bobrow, "Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering", Oxford University Press, 2011.
6. E. Hughes, "Electrical and Electronics Technology", Pearson, 2010.
7. V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India, 1989.

ELECTRICALCIRCUITANALYSIS-II

B.Tech.IYear IISem.

L T P C
2 0 02

Prerequisites:Mathematics

CourseObjectives:

- TostudythetransientanalysisofvariousR,LandCcircuitsfordifferent inputs
- TounderstandtheFourierseriesandLaplace transformation.
- Tolearnabouttwo-port networksandconceptoffilters.

CourseOutcomes:Afterlearningthecontentsofthispaper thestudentmustbeableto

- Observe theresponseofvariousR,LandCcircuitsfor differentexcitations.
- Examine the behavior of circuits using Fourier, Laplace transforms and transfer function of single port network.
- Obtaintwoportnetworkparametersandapplicationsanddesignofvariousfilters.

CourseObjectives	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
TostudythetransientanalysisofvariousR,LandCcircuitsfordifferentinputs	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	3
TounderstandtheFourierseriesandLaplace transformation.	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
Tolearnabouttwo-portnetworksandconceptoffilters.	3	2	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	3

CourseOutcomes	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Observe the responseofvariousR,LandCcircuitsfordifferentexcitations	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	2
ExaminethebehaviorofcircuitsusingFourier,Laplace transformsandtransferfunctionofsingleportnetwork.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Obtaintwoportnetworkparametersandapplicationsanddesignofvariousfilters.	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2

UNIT-I:

Transient analysis: Transient response of R, L & C circuits, Formulation of integral differential equations,Initial conditions, Transient Response of RL, RC and RLC (series and parallel) networks subjected to internalenergy,Responsetoimpulse, step,andramp, exponentialandsinusoidalex excitations.

UNIT-II:

Electrical circuit Analysis using Laplace Transforms: Application of Laplace Transforms to RL, RCand RLC(seriesandparallel)Networksforimpulse,step,andramp,exponential andsinusoidalex excitations.

UNIT-III:

Two port network parameters: Open circuit impedance, short-circuit admittance, Transmission, Hybrid parameters & inter-relationships, Series, parallel and cascade connection of two port networks, System function, and Impedance and admittance functions.

UNIT-IV:

Fourier Series and Integral: Fourier series representation of periodic functions, Symmetry conditions, Exponential Fourier series, Discrete spectrum, Fourier integral and its properties, Continuous spectrum, Application to simple networks

UNIT-V:

Filters: Classification of filters – Low pass, High pass, Band pass and Band Elimination, Constant-k and M-derived filters-Low pass and High pass Filters and Band pass and Band elimination filters (Elementary treatment only)

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Van Valkenburg M.E, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Ravish R Singh, "Network Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2019.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B. Subramanyam, "Electric Circuit Analysis", Dreamtech Press & Wiley, 2021.
2. James W. Nilsson, Susan A. Riedel, "Electric Circuits", Pearson, 11th Edition, 2020.
3. A. Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S. Palli, "Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 2017.
4. Jagan N. C., Lakshminarayana C., "Network Analysis", B.S. Publications, 3rd Edition, 2014.
5. William Hayt H., Kemmerly Jack E. and Steven Durbin M., "Engineering Circuit Analysis", McGraw Hill, 6th Edition, 2002.
6. Chakravarty A., "Circuit Theory", Dhanpat Rai & Co., First Edition, 1999.

ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS LABORATORY

B.Tech.IYear IISem.

L T P C
0 0 2 1**Prerequisites:** Elements of Electrical Engineering & Electrical Circuit Analysis**Course Objectives:**

- To design electrical systems and analyze them by applying various Network Theorems
- To measure three phase Active and Reactive power.
- To understand the locus diagrams and concept of resonance.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Analyze complex DC and AC linear circuits
- Apply concepts of electrical circuits across engineering
- Evaluate response of a given network by using theorems.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To design electrical systems and analyze them by applying various Network Theorems	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
To measure three phase Active and Reactive power	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
To understand the locus diagrams and concept of resonance.	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Analyze complex DC and AC linear circuits.	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3
Apply concepts of electrical circuits across engineering	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3
Evaluate response of a given network by using theorems.	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3

The following experiments are required to be conducted as compulsory

- To draw the locus Diagrams of RL (R-Varying) and RC (R-Varying) Series Circuits.
- Verification of Series and Parallel Resonance.
- Determination of Time response of first order RL and RC circuit for periodic non-sinusoidal inputs – Time Constant and Steady state error.
- Determination of Two port network parameters – Z & Y parameters.
- Determination of Two port network parameters – A, B, C, D parameters.
- Determination of Co-efficient of Coupling and Separation of Self and Mutual inductance in a Coupled Circuits.
- Frequency domain analysis of Low-pass filter.
- Frequency domain analysis of Band-pass filter.

In addition to the above eight experiments, at least any two of the experiments from the following list are required to be conducted

- Harmonic Analysis of non-sinusoidal wave form signals using Harmonic Analyzer and plotting frequency spectrum.

2. Measurement of Active Power for Star and Delta connected balanced loads.
3. Measurement of Reactive Power for Star and Delta connected balanced loads.
4. Frequency domain analysis of High-pass filter.
5. Determination of Two port network parameters - Hybrid parameters.
6. To draw the locus Diagrams of RL (L-Varying) and RC (C-Varying) Series Circuits.
7. Determination of Time response of first order RLC circuit for periodic non-sinusoidal inputs - Time Constant and Steady state error.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Van Valkenburg M.E, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Ravish R Singh, "Network Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2019.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B. Subramanyam, "Electric Circuit Analysis", Dreamtech Press & Wiley, 2021.
2. James W. Nilsson, Susan A. Riedel, "Electric Circuits", Pearson, 11th Edition, 2020.
3. A Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S Palli, "Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 2017.
4. Jagan N.C, Lakshminarayana C., "Network Analysis", B.S. Publications, 3rd Edition, 2014.
5. William Hayt H, Kimmerly Jack E. and Steven Durbin M, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", McGraw Hill, 6th Edition, 2002.
6. Chakravarthy A., "Circuit Theory", Dhanpat Rai & Co., First Edition, 1999.

POWER SYSTEM-I**B.Tech.II Year I Sem.****L T P C**
3 0 0 3**Prerequisites:** Electrical Circuit Analysis-1 & Electrical Circuit Analysis-2
Electrical Machines-I & Electrical Machines-II**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the power generation through conventional and non-conventional sources.
- To illustrate the economic aspects of power generation and tariff methods.
- To know about overhead line insulators, substations and AC & DC distribution systems.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Understand the operation of conventional and renewable electrical power generating stations.
- Evaluate the power tariff methods and Economics associated with power generation.
- Analyze the operations of AIS & GIS, Insulators and Distribution systems.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To understand the power generation through conventional and non-conventional sources	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	2
To illustrate the economic aspects of power generation and tariff methods	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	1
To know about overhead line insulators, substations and AC & DC distribution systems	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	1

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Understand the operation of conventional and renewable electrical power generating stations	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	1
Evaluate the power tariff methods and Economics associated with power generation	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	1
Analyze the operations of AIS & GIS, Insulators and Distribution systems	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

UNIT-I:**GENERATION OF ELECTRIC POWER:****Conventional Sources (Qualitative):** Hydro station, Steam Power Plant, Nuclear Power Plant and Gas Turbine Plant.**Non-Conventional Sources (Elementary Treatment):** Solar Energy, Wind Energy, Fuel Cells, Ocean Energy, Tidal Energy, Wave Energy, Cogeneration, Energy conservation and storage.

UNIT-II:

ECONOMICS OF POWER GENERATION: Introduction, definitions of connected load, maximum demand, demand factor, load factor, diversity factor, Load duration curve, number and size of generator units. Base load and peak load plants. Cost of electrical energy- fixed cost, running cost, Tariff on charge to customer.

UNIT-III:

OVER HEAD TRANSMISSION LINES: Line conductors, inductance and capacitance of single phase and three phase lines with symmetrical and unsymmetrical spacing, Composite conductors- transposition, bundled conductors, and effect of earth on capacitance, skin and proximity effects.

OVERHEAD LINE INSULATORS: Introduction, types of insulators, Potential distribution over a string of suspension insulators, Methods of equalizing the potential, testing of insulators, Sag and tension calculations.

UNIT-IV:**SUBSTATIONS:**

AIR INSULATED SUBSTATIONS (AIS): Indoor & Outdoor substations: Substations layout showing the location of all the substation equipment. Bus bar arrangements in the Sub-Stations: Simple arrangements like single bus bar, sectionalized single bus bar, main and transfer bus bars system with relevant diagrams.

GAS INSULATED SUBSTATIONS (GIS): Advantages of Gas insulated substations, different types of gas insulated substations, single line diagram of gas insulated substations, bus bar, construction aspects of GIS, Installation and maintenance of GIS, Comparison of Air insulated substations and Gas insulated substations.

UNIT-V:

DC DISTRIBUTION: Classification of Distribution Systems. - Comparison of DC vs. AC and Under-Ground vs. Over-Head Distribution Systems. - Requirements and Design features of Distribution Systems. - Voltage Drop Calculations (Numerical Problems) in D.C Distributors for the following cases: Radial D.C Distributor fed one end and at the both the ends (equal/unequal Voltages) and Ring Main Distributor.

A.C. DISTRIBUTION: Introduction, AC distribution, Single phase, 3-phase, 3 phase 4 wire system, bus bar arrangement, Selection of site for substation. Voltage Drop Calculations (Numerical Problems) in A.C. Distributors for the following cases: Power Factors referred to receiving end voltage and with respect to respective load voltages.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. C.L.Wadhwa, "Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy", 2nd Edition, New Age International, 2009.
2. V.K.Mehta and Rohit Mehta, "Principles of Power Systems", S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A.Chakrabarti, M.L.Soni, P.V.Gupta, U.S.Bhatnagar, "A Textbook on Power System Engineering", Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, 2008.
2. C.L.Wadhwa, "Electrical Power Systems", 5th Edition, New Age International, 2009.
3. M.V. Deshpande, "Elements of Electrical Power Station Design", 3rd Edition, Wheeler Pub. 1998.
4. H.Cotton & H.Barber, "The Transmission and Distribution of Electrical Energy", 3rd Edition, 1970.
5. W.D.Stevenson, "Elements of Power System Analysis", 4th Edition, McGraw Hill, 1984.

ELECTRICALMACHINES- I

B.Tech.IIYearISem.

L T P C
3 1 0 4**Prerequisites:**Electrical CircuitAnalysis-1&ElectricalCircuitAnalysis-2**CourseObjectives:**

- To study and understand different types of DC machines and their performance evaluation through various testing methods.
- To understand the operation of single and poly-phase Transformers
- To analyze the performance of transformers through various testing methods.

CourseOutcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Identify different parts of a DC machines & understand their operation.
- Carry out different excitation, starting, speed control methods and testing of DC machines.
- Analyze single & three phase transformers and their performance through testing.

CourseObjectives	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To study and understand different types of DC machines and their performance evaluation through various testing methods.	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	3
To understand the operation of single and poly-phase Transformers	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	3
To analyse the performance of transformer through various testing methods	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3

CourseOutcomes	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Identify different parts of a DC machines & understand their operation	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
Carry out different excitation, starting, speed control methods and testing of DC machines	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	3
Analyse single & three phase transformers and their performance through testing	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	3	3	3	3

UNIT-I:

D.C. GENERATORS: Principle of operation – Action of commutator – constructional features – armature windings – lap and wave windings – simplex and multiplex windings – use of laminated armature – E. M.F Equation.

Armature reaction – Cross magnetizing and de-magnetizing AT/pole – compensating winding – commutation – reactance voltage – methods of improving commutation.

Methods of Excitation – separately excited and self-excited generators – build-up of E.M.F - critical field resistance and critical speed - causes for failure to self-excited and remedial measures. Load characteristics and applications of shunt, series and compound generators.

UNIT-II:

D.C MOTORS: Principle of operation–Back E.M.F.-Torque equation–characteristics and application of shunt, series and compound motors–Armature reaction and commutation. Speed control of D.C. Motors-Armature voltage and field flux control methods. Motor starters(3- point and 4- point starters) Testing of D.C. machines - Losses – Constant & Variable losses–calculation of efficiency–condition for maximum efficiency.

UNIT-III:

TESTING OF DC MACHINES: Methods of Testing–direct, indirect, and regenerative testing– Braketest– Swinburne’s test–Hopkinson’s test–Field’s test-separation of stray losses in a D.C. motor test.

UNIT-IV:

SINGLE PHASE TRANSFORMERS: Types- constructional details-minimization of hysteresis and eddy current losses- EMF equation- operation on no load and on load- phasor diagrams and Applications. Equivalent circuit- losses and efficiency– regulation- All day efficiency-effect of variations of frequency & supply voltage on iron losses.

UNIT-V:

TESTING OF TRANSFORMERS AND POLY-PHASE TRANSFORMERS: Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests - Sumpner’s test - predetermination of efficiency and regulation-separation of losses test- parallel operation with equal and unequal voltage ratios - auto transformers-equivalent circuit - comparison with two winding transformers. Poly-phase transformers – Poly-phase connections - Y/Y, Y/ Δ , Δ /Y, Δ / Δ and open Δ , Scott connection and Applications.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. P.S.Bimbhra, “Electrical Machinery”, Khanna Publishers, 2011.
2. I.J.Nagrath and D.P.Kothari, “Electric Machines”, McGraw Hill Education, 2010.

REFERENCEBOOKS:

1. Prithwiraj Purkait, Indrayudh Bandyopadhyay, “Electrical Machines”, Oxford, 2017.
2. M. G.Say, “Performance and design of AC machines”, CBS Publishers, 2002.
3. A.E.Fitzgerald and C.Kingsley, “Electric Machinery”, New York, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
4. A.E.Clayton and N.N.Hancock, “Performance and design of DC machines”, CBS Publishers, 2004.

ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS

B.Tech.II Year I Sem.

LT PC
3 0 03**Prerequisites:** Mathematics & Applied Physics**Course Objectives:**

- To introduce the concepts of electric field and magnetic field.
- To know Applications of electric and magnetic fields in the development of the theory for power transmission lines and electrical machines.
- To study about electromagnetic waves.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Understand the basic laws of electromagnetism and their applications.
- Analyze time varying electric and magnetic fields.
- Understand the propagation of EM waves.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To introduce the concepts of electric field and magnetic field	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	0	3
To know Applications of electric and magnetic fields in the development of the theory for power transmission lines and electrical machines.	3	3	2	2	2	3	0	1	1	1	0	2
To study about electromagnetic waves	3	3	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	2

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Understand the basic laws of electromagnetism and their applications	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	2
Analyze time varying electric and magnetic fields.	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	3	0
Understand the propagation of EM waves	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	1

UNIT-I:

STATIC ELECTRIC FIELD: Review of conversion of a vector from one coordinate system to another coordinate system, Coulomb's law, Electric field intensity, Electrical field due to point charges. Line, Surface and Volume charged distributions. Gauss law and its applications. Absolute Electric potential, potential difference, Calculation of potential differences for different configurations. Electric dipole, Electrostatic Energy and Energy density.

UNIT-II:

CONDUCTORS, DIELECTRICS AND CAPACITANCE: Current and current density, Ohms Law in Point form, Continuity equation, Boundary conditions of conductors and dielectric materials. Capacitance, Capacitance of a two-wire line, Poisson's equation, Laplace's equation, Solution of Laplace and Poisson's equation.

UNIT-III:

STATIC MAGNETIC FIELDS AND MAGNETIC FORCES: Biot-Savart Law, Ampere Law, Magnetic flux and magnetic flux density, Scalar and Vector Magnetic potentials. Steady magnetic fields produced by current carrying conductors.

Force on a moving charge, Force on a differential current element, Force between differential current elements, Magnetic boundary conditions, Magnetic circuits, Self-inductances and mutual inductances.

UNIT-IV:

TIME VARYING FIELDS AND MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS: Faraday's law for Electromagnetic induction, Displacement current, Point form of Maxwell's equation, Integral form of Maxwell's equations, Motional Electromotive forces.

UNIT-V:

ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES: Derivation of Wave Equation, Uniform Plane Waves, Maxwell's equation in Phasor form, Wave equation in Phasor form, Plane wave in free space and in a homogenous material. Wave equation for a conducting medium, Plane waves in lossy dielectrics, Propagation in good conductors. Poynting theorem.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. M.N.O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics", Oxford University Publication, 2014.
2. W. Hayt, "Engineering Electromagnetics", McGraw Hill Education, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A. Pramanik, "Electromagnetism-Problems with solution", Prentice Hall India, 2012.
2. G.W. Carter, "The electromagnetic field in its engineering aspects", Longmans, 1954.
3. W.J. Duffin, "Electricity and Magnetism", McGraw Hill Publication, 1980.
4. W.J. Duffin, "Advanced Electricity and Magnetism", McGraw Hill, 1968.
5. E.G. Cullwick, "The Fundamentals of Electromagnetism", Cambridge University Press, 1966.
6. B.D. Popovic, "Introductory Engineering Electromagnetics", Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers, International Edition, 1971.
7. A. Pramanik, "Electromagnetism-Theory and applications", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2009.

ELECTRICAL MACHINES LABORATORY-I

B.Tech.II Year I Sem.

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0 0 21

Prerequisites: Electrical Machines- I**Course Objectives:**

- To expose the student to the operation of DC Generators.
- To know the operation of various types of DC Motors.
- To examine the performance of Single and Three Phase Transformers.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Start and control the Different DC Machines.
- Assess the performance of different machines using different testing methods
- Evaluate the performance of different Transformers using different testing methods

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To expose the student to the operation of DC Generators	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	3
To know the operation of various types of DC Motors.	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
To examine the performance of Single and Three Phase Transformers	3	2	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	3

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Start and control the Different DC Machines	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	2
Assess the performance of different machines using different testing methods	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Evaluate the performance of different Transformers using different testing methods	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2

The following experiments are required to be conducted compulsory experiments:

1. Magnetization characteristics of DC shunt generator (Determination of critical field resistance and critical speed)
2. Load test on DC shunt generator (Determination of characteristics)
3. Load test on DC series generator (Determination of characteristics)
4. Hopkinson's test on DC shunt machines (Predetermination of efficiency)
5. Swinburne's test and speed control of DC shunt motor (Predetermination of efficiencies)
6. Braketest on DC compound motor (Determination of performance curves)
7. OC and SCTest on Single Phase Transformer
8. Three Phase Transformer: Verification of Relationship between Voltages and Currents (Star-Delta, Delta-Delta, Delta-star, Star-Star)

In addition to the above eight experiments, at least any two of the experiments from the following list are required to be conducted:

1. Braketest on DC shunt motor (Determination of performance curves)
2. Load test on DC compound generator (Determination of characteristics)
3. Field test on DC series machines (Determination of efficiency)
4. Retardation test on DC shunt motor (Determination of losses at rated speed)
5. Separation of losses in DC shunt motor.
6. Measurement of Voltage, Current and Real Power in primary and Secondary Circuit of a Single-Phase Transformer
7. Load Test on Single Phase Transformer (Calculate Efficiency and Regulation)

TEXTBOOKS:

1. P.S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publishers, 2011.
2. I.J. Nagrath and D.P. Kothari, "Electric Machines", McGraw Hill Education, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Prithviraj Purkait, Indrayudh Bandyopadhyay, "Electrical Machines", Oxford, 2017.
2. M. G. Say, "Performance and design of AC machines", CBS Publishers, 2002.
3. A.E. Fitzgerald and C. Kingsley, "Electric Machinery", New York, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
4. A.E. Clayton and N.N. Hancock, "Performance and design of DC machines", CBS Publishers, 2004.

ELECTRICALSIMULATIONTOOLSLABORATORY

B.Tech.IIYearISem.

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CourseObjectives:

- Tounderstandbasicblocksetsofdifferentsimulationplatformusedinelectrical/electroniccircuitdesign.
- Tounderstanduseandcodingindifferentsoftwaretoolsusedinelectrical/electroniccircuitdesign.
- Tounderstandthesimulation ofelectricmachines/circuitsforperformanceanalysis.

CourseOutcomes:Afterlearningthecontentsofthispaper thestudentmustbeableto

- Developknowledgeofsoftwarepackagestomodelandprogramelectricalandelectronicsystems.
- Modeldifferentelectricaland electronicsystemsandanalyzetheresults.
- Articulate importance of software packages used for simulation in laboratory experimentationbyanalyzingthesimulationresults.

CourseObjectives	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Tounderstandbasicblock setsofdifferentsimulation platform used in electrical/electroniccircuit design	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	1
Tounderstanduseandcodingindifferentsoftwaretoolsusedinelectrical/electroniccircuitdesign	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1
To understand thesimulationofelectricmachines/circuitsforperformanceanalysis	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	3

CourseOutcomes	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Developknowledgeofsoftwarepackagestomodelandprogramelectrical and electronicsystems	3	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3
Model different electrical and electronicsystems andanalysetheresults	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3
Articulateimportanceofsoftwarepackagesusedforsimulation inlaboratoryexperimentation by analysing the simulationresults	3	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	2	3

Students should be encouraged to use open-source software’s such as **SCILAB, ORCAD, LTSPICE, Ngspice,Octave,SolveElec,Simulide,CircuitLab,QElectroTech,CircuitSims,DcAcLab,Every Circuit,DoCircuit**etc.forcarryingout thelabsimulationlistedbelow.

UseofProfessionalLicensedversionsofsoftwareslike**MATLAB,LabVIEW,NIMultisim,PSpice,PowerSim,TINA**etc. isalsoallowed.

Useof‘**Python**’ platformforsimulatingcomponents/circuitbehaviour.

Suggested List of Laboratory Experiments:

The following experiments need to be performed from various subject domains.

1. Introduction to basic block sets of simulation platforms. Basic matrix operations, Generation of standard test signals
2. Solving the linear and nonlinear differential equations
3. Measurement of Voltage, Current and Power in DC circuits.
4. Verification of different network theorems with dependent and independent sources using suitable simulation tools.
5. Verification of performance characteristics of basic Electronic Devices using suitable simulation tools.
6. Analysis of series and parallel resonance circuits using suitable simulation tools
7. Obtaining the response of electrical network for standard test signals using suitable simulation tools.
8. Modeling and Analysis of Low pass and High pass Filters using suitable simulation tools
9. Performance analysis of DC motor using suitable simulation tools
10. Modeling and analysis of Equivalent circuit of transformer using suitable simulation tools.
11. Analysis of single-phase bridge rectifier with and without filter using suitable Simulation tools.
12. Modeling and Verification of Voltage Regulator using suitable simulation tools.
13. Modeling of transmission line using simulation tools.
14. Performance analysis of Solar PV model using suitable simulation tools

MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION

B.Tech.II Year IISem.

LT PC

3 0 03

Prerequisites: Electrical Circuit Analysis-1 & Electrical Circuit Analysis-2, Analog Electronics ElectroMagnetic Fields.

Course Objectives:

- To introduce the basic principles of all measuring instruments.
- To deal with the measurement of voltage, current, Power factor, power, energy and magnetic measurements.
- To understand the basic concepts of smart and digital metering.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Understand different types of measuring instruments, their construction, operation and characteristics and identify the instruments suitable for typical measurements.
- Apply the knowledge about transducers and instrument transformer to use them effectively.
- Apply the knowledge of smart and digital metering for industrial applications.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To introduce the basic principles of all measuring instruments	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	3
To deal with the measurement of voltage, current, Power factor, power, energy and magnetic measurements.	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
To understand the basic concepts of smart and digital metering	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Understand different types of measuring instruments, their construction, operation and characteristics and identify the instruments suitable for typical measurements	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3
Apply the knowledge about transducers and instrument transformer to use them effectively	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3
Apply the knowledge of smart and digital metering for industrial applications	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3

UNIT-I:

INTRODUCTION TO MEASURING INSTRUMENTS: Classification – deflecting, control and damping torques – Ammeters and Voltmeters – PMMC, moving iron type instruments – expression for the deflecting torque and control torque – Errors and compensations, extension of range using shunts and series resistance. Electrostatic Voltmeters-electrometer type and attracted disc type.

UNIT-II:

POTENTIOMETERS & INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS: Principle and operation of D.C. Crompton's potentiometer – standardization – Measurement of unknown resistance, current, voltage. A.C. Potentiometers: polar and coordinate type's standardization – applications. CT and PT – Ratio and phase angle errors

UNIT-III:

MEASUREMENT OF POWER & ENERGY: Single phase dynamometer wattmeter, LPF and UPF, Double element and three element dynamometer wattmeter, expression for deflecting and control torques – Extension of range of wattmeter using instrument transformers – Measurement of active and reactive powers in balanced and unbalanced systems.

Single phase induction type energy meter – driving and braking torques – errors and compensations – testing by phantom loading using R.S.S. meter. Three phase energy meter – tri-vector meter, maximum demand meters.

UNIT-IV:

DC & AC BRIDGES: Method of measuring low, medium and high resistance – sensitivity of Wheatstone's bridge – Carey Foster's bridge, Kelvin's double bridge for measuring low resistance, measurement of high resistance – loss of charge method. Measurement of inductance – Maxwell's bridge, Hay's bridge, Anderson's bridge – Owen's bridge. Measurement of capacitance and loss angle – Desauty's Bridge – Wien's bridge – Schering Bridge – Megger.

UNIT-V:

TRANSDUCERS: Definition of transducers, Classification of transducers, Advantages of Electrical transducers, Characteristics and choice of transducers; Principal operation of LVDT and capacitor transducers; LVDT Applications, Strain gauge and its principle of operation, gauge factor.

INTRODUCTION TO SMART AND DIGITAL METERING: Digital Multi-meter, True RMS meters, Clamp-on meters, Digital Energy Meter, Cathode Ray Oscilloscope, Digital Storage Oscilloscope.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. A.K. Sawhney, "Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instruments", Dhanpat Rai & Co. Publications, 2005.
2. Dr. Rajendra Prasad, "Electrical Measurements & Measuring Instruments", Khanna Publishers 1989.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G.K. Banerjee, "Electrical and Electronic Measurements", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2016.
2. R.K. Rajput, "Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation", S. Chand and Company Ltd., 2007.
3. S.C. Bhargava, "Electrical Measuring Instruments and Measurements", BS Publications, 2012.
4. Buckingham and Price, "Electrical Measurements", Prentice-Hall, 1988.
5. Reissland, M.U., "Electrical Measurements: Fundamentals, Concepts, Applications", New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 1st Edition 2010.
6. E.W. Golding and F.C. Widdis, "Electrical Measurements and measuring Instruments", fifth Edition, Wheeler Publishing, 2011.

ELECTRICAL MACHINES–II

B.Tech.II Year IISem.

LT PC

3 0 03

Prerequisites: Electrical Circuit Analysis-1 & Electrical Circuit Analysis-2 & Electrical Machines-I**Course Objectives:**

- To deal with the detailed analysis of poly-phase induction motors & Alternators.
- To understand operation, construction and types of single-phase motors and their applications in household appliances and control systems.
- To introduce the concept of parallel operation of alternators.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Understand the concepts of rotating magnetic fields.
- Examine the operation of ac machines.
- Analyze performance characteristics of ac machines.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To deal with the detailed analysis of poly-phase induction motors & Alternators	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
To understand operation, construction and types of single-phase motors and their applications in household appliances and control systems	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	3
To introduce the concept of parallel operation of alternators	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	3

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Understand the concepts of rotating magnetic fields	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Examine the operation of ac machines	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Analyze performance characteristics of ac machines	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3

UNIT-I:

POLY-PHASE INDUCTION MACHINES: Constructional details of cage and wound rotor machines- production of a rotating magnetic field-principle of operation- rotor EMF and rotor frequency -rotor reactance, rotor current and Power factor at standstill and during operation. Rotor power input, rotor copper loss and mechanical power developed and their interrelation.

UNIT-II:

CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUCTION MACHINES: Torque equation-expressions for maximum torque and starting torque - torque slip characteristic - equivalent circuit - phasor diagram - crawling and cogging, No-load Test and Blocked rotor test –Predetermination of performance-Methods of starting and starting current and Torque calculations, Applications.

SPEED CONTROL METHODS: Change of voltage, change of frequency, voltage/frequency, injection of an EMF in rotor circuit (qualitative treatment only)-induction generator-principle of operation.

UNIT-III:

SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES: Constructional Features of round rotor and salient pole machines – Armature windings – Integral slot and fractional slot windings; Distributed and concentrated windings – distribution, pitch and winding factors – E.M.F Equation. Harmonics in generated e.m.f. – suppression of harmonics – armature reaction - leakage reactance – synchronous reactance and impedance – experimental determination - phasor diagram–load characteristics.

Regulation by synchronous impedance method, M.M.F. method, Z.P.F. method and A.S.A. methods – salient pole alternators – two reaction analysis – experimental determination of X_d and X_q (Slip test) Phasor diagrams – Regulation of salient pole alternators.

UNIT-IV:

PARALLEL OPERATION OF SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES: Synchronizing alternators with infinite busbars – synchronizing power torque – parallel operation and load sharing -Effect of change of excitation and mechanical power input. Analysis of short circuit current wave form – determination of sub-transient, transient and steady state reactance's and Applications.

SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS: Theory of operation – phasor diagram – Variation of current and power factor with excitation – synchronous condenser – Mathematical analysis for power developed. - Hunting and its suppression – Methods of starting – synchronous induction motor.

UNIT-V:

SINGLE PHASE MACHINES: Single phase induction motor– Constructional Features-Double revolving field theory–split-phase motors–AC series motor-Universal Motor--Shaded pole motor and Applications.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. P.S.Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publishers, 2011.
2. I.J.Nagrath and D.P.Kothari, "Electric Machines", McGraw Hill Education, 2010.

REFERENCEBOOKS:

1. Prithwiraj Purkait, Indrayudh Bandyopadhyay, "Electrical Machines", Oxford, 2017.
2. M. G. Say, "Performance and design of AC machines", CBS Publishers, 2002.
3. A.E. Fitzgerald and C. Kingsley, "Electric Machinery", New York, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
4. A.E. Clayton and N.N. Hancock, "Performance and design of DC machines", CBS Publishers, 2004.

POWER SYSTEMS-II

B.Tech.IIYearIISem.

LT PC

3 0 03

Prerequisites:PowerSystems–I &ElectroMagneticFields**CourseObjectives:**

- To study the performance of transmission lines and travelling waves.
- To understand the concept of voltage control, compensation methods and per unit representation of power systems.
- To know the methods of overvoltage protection, Insulation coordination, Symmetrical components and fault calculation analysis.

CourseOutcomes:After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Analyze transmission line performance and Apply load compensation techniques to control reactive power.
- Understand the application of per unit quantities in power systems.
- Design overvoltage protection, insulation coordination and determine the fault currents for symmetric and unbalanced faults.

CourseObjectives	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To study the performance of transmission lines and travelling waves	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	2
To understand the concept of voltage control, compensation methods and per unit representation of power systems.	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	1
To know the methods of overvoltage protection, Insulation coordination, Symmetrical components and fault calculation analysis.	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	1

CourseOutcomes	ProgramOutcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Analyze transmission line performance and Apply load compensation techniques to control reactive power.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	2
Understand the application of per unit quantities in power systems	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	1	2	2
Design overvoltage protection, insulation coordination and determine the fault currents for symmetrical and unbalanced faults	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	1

UNIT-I:

PERFORMANCE OF LINES: Representation of lines, short transmission lines, medium length lines, nominal T and PI- representations, long transmission lines. The equivalent circuit representation of long Line, A, B, C, D constants, Ferranti Effect.

Corona: Introduction, disruptive critical voltage, corona loss, Factors affecting corona loss and methods of reducing corona loss, Disadvantages of corona, interference between power and Communication lines.

UNIT-II:

PER UNIT REPRESENTATION OF POWER SYSTEMS: The one-line diagram, impedance and reactance diagrams, per unit quantities, changing the base of per unit quantities, advantages of per unit system.

TRAVELLING WAVES ON TRANSMISSION LINES: Production of travelling waves, open circuited line, short-circuited line, line terminated through a resistance, line connected to a cable, reflection and refraction at T-junction line terminated through a capacitance, capacitor connection at a T-junction, Attenuation of travelling waves.

UNIT-III:

OVERVOLTAGE PROTECTION AND INSULATION COORDINATION: Over voltage due to arcing ground and Peterson coil, lightning, horn gaps, surge diverters, rod gaps, expulsion type lightning arrester, valve type lightning arrester, ground wires, ground rods, counter poise, surge absorbers, insulation coordination, volt-time curves.

UNIT-IV:

SYMMETRICAL COMPONENTS AND FAULT CALCULATIONS: Significance of positive, negative and zero sequence components, Average 3-phase power in terms of symmetrical components, sequence impedances and sequence networks, fault calculations, sequence network equations, single line to ground fault, line to line fault, double line to ground fault, three phase fault, faults on power systems, faults with fault impedance, reactors and their location, short circuit capacity of a bus.

UNIT-V:

VOLTAGE CONTROL & POWER FACTOR IMPROVEMENT: Introduction – methods of voltage control, shunt and series capacitors / Inductors, tap changing transformers, synchronous phase modifiers, power factor improvement methods.

COMPENSATION IN POWER SYSTEMS: Introduction - Concepts of Load compensation – Load ability characteristics of overhead lines – Uncompensated transmission line – Symmetrical line – Radial line with a synchronous load – Compensation of lines.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. C.L.Wadhwa, "Electrical Power Systems", New Age International Pub.Co, Third Edition, 2001.
2. D.P.Kothari and I.J.Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill Pub.Co., New Delhi, Fourth edition, 2011.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A.Chakrabarti, M.L.Soni, P.V.Gupta, U.S.Bhatnagar, "A Textbook on Power System Engineering", Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, 2008.
2. John J.Grainger & W.D.Stevenson, "Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill International, 1994.
3. Hadi Scadat, "Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill Pub.Co. 2002.
4. W.D.Stevenson, "Elements of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill International Student Edition.

MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION LABORATORY

B.Tech.IIYearIISem.

LT PC

0 0 21

Prerequisites: Measurements and Instrumentation**Course Objectives:**

- To calibrate Watt, Energy and PF Meter and determination of three phase active & reactive powers.
- To determine unknown inductance, resistance, capacitance by performing experiments on D.C Bridges & A.C Bridges.
- To determine the ratio and phase angle errors of instrument transformers.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Choose and test any measuring instruments.
- Find the accuracy of any instrument by performing experiments.
- Calculate the various parameters using different types of measuring instruments.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To calibrate Watt, Energy and PF Meter and determination of three phase active & reactive powers.	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	3
To determine unknown inductance, resistance, capacitance by performing experiments on D.C Bridges & A.C Bridges.	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
To determine the ratio and phase angle errors of instrument transformers	3	2	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	3

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Choose and test any measuring instruments	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	2
Find the accuracy of any instrument by performing experiments	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Calculate the various parameters using different types of measuring instruments	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2

The following experiments are required to be conducted as compulsory experiments:

- Calibration and Testing of single-phase energy Meter.
- Calibration of dynamometer power factor meter.
- Crompton D.C. Potentiometer – Calibration of PMMC ammeter and PMMC voltmeter.
- Kelvin's double Bridge – Measurement of resistance – Determination of Tolerance.
- Dielectric coil testing using H.T. testing Kit.
- Schering Bridge & Anderson Bridge.
- Measurement of 3-Phase reactive power with single-phase wattmeter.
- Measurement of displacement with the help of LVDT.

In addition to the above eight experiments, at least any two of the experiments from the following list are required to be conducted:

1. Calibration LPF wattmeter – by Phantom testing.
2. Measurement of 3-phase power with single wattmeter and two CTs.
3. C.T. testing using mutual Inductor – Measurement of % ratio error and phase angle of given CT by Null method.
4. PT testing by comparison – V.G. as Null detector – Measurement of % ratio error and phase angle of the given PT
5. Resistance strain gauge – strain measurements and Calibration.
6. Transformer turns ratio measurement using AC bridges.
7. Measurement of % ratio error and phase angle of given CT by comparison.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. A.K. Sawhney, “Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instruments”, Dhanpat Rai & Co. Publications, 2005.
2. Dr. Rajendra Prasad, “Electrical Measurements & Measuring Instruments”, Khanna Publishers 1989.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G.K. Banerjee, “Electrical and Electronic Measurements”, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2016.
2. R.K. Rajput, “Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation”, S. Chand and Company Ltd., 2007.
3. S.C. Bhargava, “Electrical Measuring Instruments and Measurements”, BS Publications, 2012.
4. Buckingham and Price, “Electrical Measurements”, Prentice – Hall, 1988.
5. Reissland, M.U, “Electrical Measurements: Fundamentals, Concepts, Applications”, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 1st Edition 2010.
6. E.W. Golding and F.C. Widdis, “Electrical Measurements and measuring Instruments”, fifth Edition, Wheeler Publishing, 2011.

ELECTRICAL MACHINES LABORATORY – II

B. Tech. II Year IISem.

LT PC

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Prerequisites: Electrical Machines-I & Electrical Machines-II**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the operation of Induction, Synchronous machines and Transformers.
- To study the performance analysis of Induction and Synchronous Machines through various testing methods.
- To analyze the performance of single and 3-phase transformer with experiments.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Assess the performance of different types of AC machines using different testing methods.
- Analyze the suitability of AC machines and Transformers for real word applications.
- Design the machine models based on the application requirements.

Course Objectives	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
To understand the operation of Induction, Synchronous machines and Transformers	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	3	1
To study the performance analysis of Induction and Synchronous Machines through various testing methods	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	3	1
To analyze the performance of single and 3-phase transformer with experiments	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	1

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
Assess the performance of different types of AC machines using different testing methods	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	2
Analyze the suitability of AC machines and Transformers for real word applications	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	3
Design the machine models based on the application requirements	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	3

The following experiments are required to be conducted as compulsory experiments:

1. Sumpner's test on a pair of single-phase transformers
2. No-load & Blocked rotor tests on three phase Induction motor
3. Regulation of a three-phase alternator by synchronous impedance & m.m.f. methods

4. 'V' and 'Inverted V' curves of a three-phase synchronous motor.
5. Equivalent circuit of a single-phase induction motor
6. Determination of X_d and X_q of a salient pole synchronous machine
7. Load test on three-phase induction motor
8. Regulation of three-phase alternator by Z.P.F. and A.S.A methods

In addition to the above experiments, at least any two of the following experiments are required to be conducted from the following list:

1. Separation of core losses of a single-phase transformer
2. Efficiency of a three-phase alternator
3. Parallel operation of single-phase transformers
4. Heat run test on a bank of 3 Nos. of single-phase delta connected transformers
5. Measurement of sequence impedance of a three-phase alternator.
6. Vector grouping of three transformers
7. Scott connection of transformer

TEXTBOOKS:

1. P.S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publishers, 2011.
2. I.J. Nagrath and D.P. Kothari, "Electric Machines", McGraw Hill Education, 2010.

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2. M. G. Say, "Performance and design of AC machines", CBS Publishers, 2002.
3. A.E. Fitzgerald and C. Kingsley, "Electric Machinery", New York, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
4. A.E. Clayton and N.N. Hancock, "Performance and design of DC machines", CBS Publishers, 2004